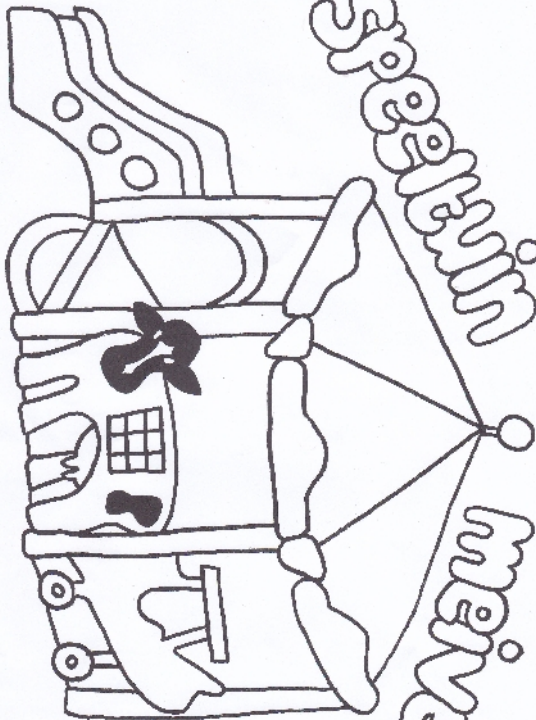


Spaalkhinn



Majivela